

## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

In a recommended item presentation server, client  
identifier associated client preference estimating factor  
5 information of a plurality of clients is obtained, and when  
a recommended item presentation request and a client  
preference estimating factor information of one client is  
received from an item provider server for providing items  
to a plurality of clients through a network, where the  
10 client preference estimating factor information indicates a  
preference of the one client, without identifying the one  
client, a recommended item list is produced according to  
the client identifier associated client preference  
estimating factor information and the client preference  
15 estimating factor information and transmitted to the item  
provider server.

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